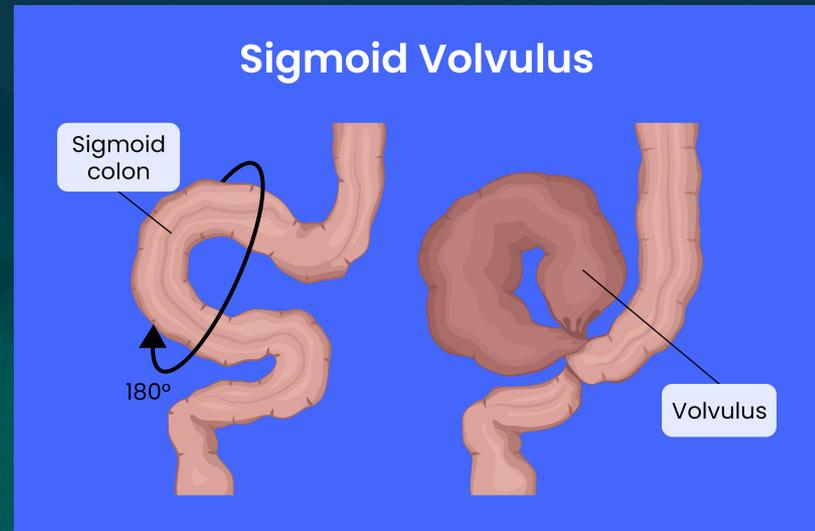
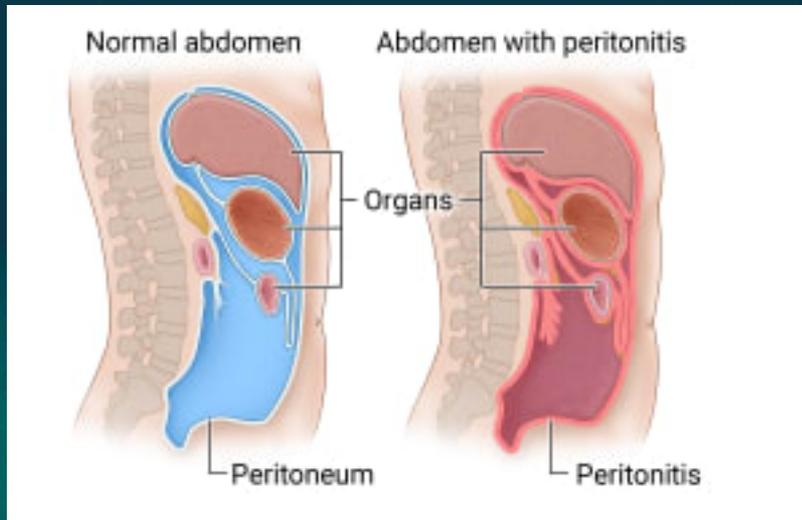


Colon & Rectum

Jose Delgado

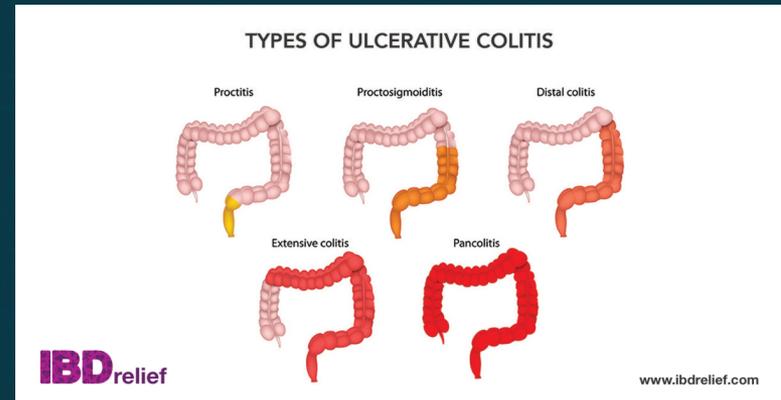
Peritonitis & Volvulus

- Perforation → emergency laparotomy with resection.
- Volvulus → endoscopic decompression or surgical resection if recurrent or ischemic.



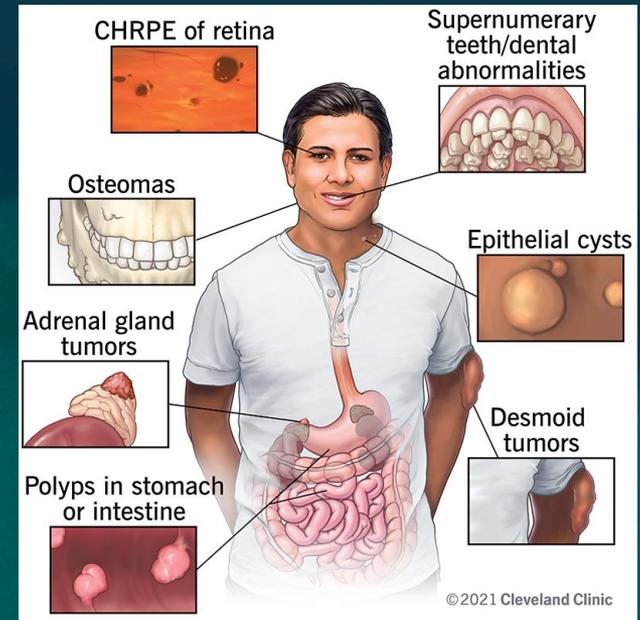
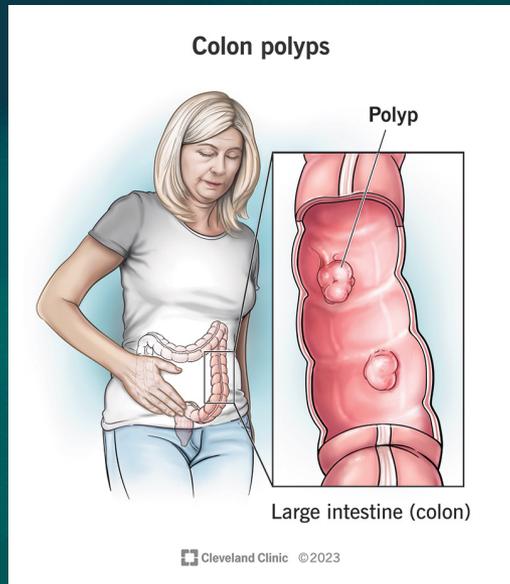
Ulcerative Colitis

- Indications for surgery:
 - refractory disease
 - dysplasia
 - carcinoma
 - toxic megacolon.
- Procedure: proctocolectomy with ileal pouch-anal anastomosis.



Polyps & Gardner's Syndrome

- Polyps: endoscopic polypectomy
 - if benign.
- Gardner's: familial adenomatous polyposis with extracolonic tumors.
- Requires prophylactic colectomy.



Rectum & Anal Canal

- Conditions:
 - carcinoma
 - fistula
 - abscess
 - hemorrhoids.
- Surgical options:
 - low anterior resection
 - abdominoperineal resection
 - sphincter-sparing techniques.

